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# СРАВНИТЕЛЬНЫЙ АНАЛИЗ ТАКТИКИ ВЕДЕНИЯ ПЕРИОДА РЕАБИЛИТАЦИИ ПОСЛЕ ВНЕБОЛЬНИЧНОЙ ПНЕВМОНИИ У ДЕТЕЙ

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## COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF REHABILITATION MANAGEMENT TACTICS FOLLOWING COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA IN CHILDREN

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Цель. +	#	#	#	!	!	!
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Aim. To carry out the comparative analysis of health status in children after pneumonia in catamnesis with drug rehabilitation or without it.

Materials and methods. Children aged 3-1= years were observed during one year after community-acquired pneumonia including 2= children with drug rehabilitation and 13 – without it. Resistance index, rate and duration of acute respiratory diseases, number and duration of antibioticotherapy in 3, : , 9, 12 months after the recovery was assessed.

Results. Elevated respiratory morbidity reaching 10-12 cases a year preceded pneumonia. Differences in resistance dynamics and peculiarities of antibioticotherapy in the groups during the first 3(: months after the recovery were detected.

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Conclusions. : =% of pneumonia children had impaired resistance. During : months following the recovery, the course of nonspecific immunomodulator glucosaminilmuramildipeptide used in combination with interferon inductor and antioxidant stabilizes resistance, reduces need in antibiotics in case of recurrent infections; absence of rehabilitation causes a 1= fold worsening of resistance and increased need in antibiotics.

Key words. Community(acquired pneumonia, children, drug rehabilitation.

<p><b>ВВЕДЕНИЕ</b></p> <p>V !&amp; # - , ! " ! , &amp; (</p> <p>=7-: 2 % [1]. ) # &amp; ( ! &amp; "</p> <p>, - # ! [8]. ( ! &amp; ! &amp; !</p> <p>! # &amp; [3]. ! ( ! ! # ! (</p> <p># ! # ! ! ( ! [11]. 5 " "</p> <p>&amp; ! , ! ( ! &amp; #, ! ! (</p> <p>! &amp; - ! - , ! ( ! ! - ( :</p> <p>! # ! ! - ) # ! ! # ! (</p> <p>! [=]. # ! ! ( ! ! # &amp; (</p> <p>! &amp; ( ! # ! ! ( Цель исследования - ! (</p> <p>[2, 11, 12], - ! ! ! ( ! # # # ! (</p> <p>, # ! ! ( ! ! ! ( [13]. # ! (</p> <p>,</p> <p>!</p> <p>&amp;</p> <p>- * &amp; ! % МАТЕРИАЛЫ И МЕТОДЫ</p> <p>[9]. ) - &amp; # ( ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ</p> <p># # &amp; ( ! (#(</p> <p>" , * # (</p> <p>* ! &amp; ! [9, 10]. % # &amp;, 6: 3 1= % . &amp;</p> <p># " #</p>	<p>&amp; ! &amp; - 4) Z8,</p> <p>! " ! , &amp; (</p> <p># &amp; ! ! (</p> <p>( ! &amp; !</p> <p>! ! # ! (</p>
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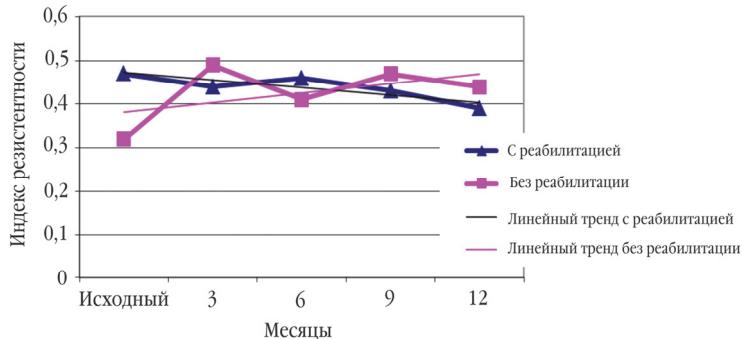


Рис. 1. Динамика индекса резистентности в течение года наблюдения

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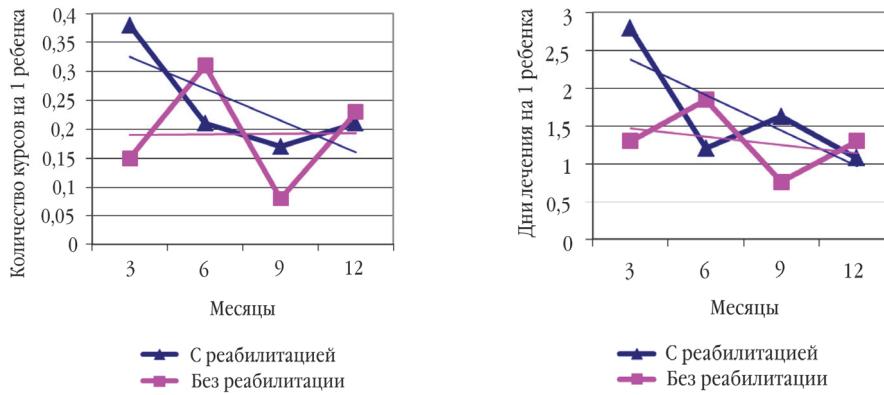


Рис. 2. Поквартальная частота (а) и продолжительность (б) использования антибиотиков по поводу острых респираторных заболеваний (в расчете на 1 ребёнка)

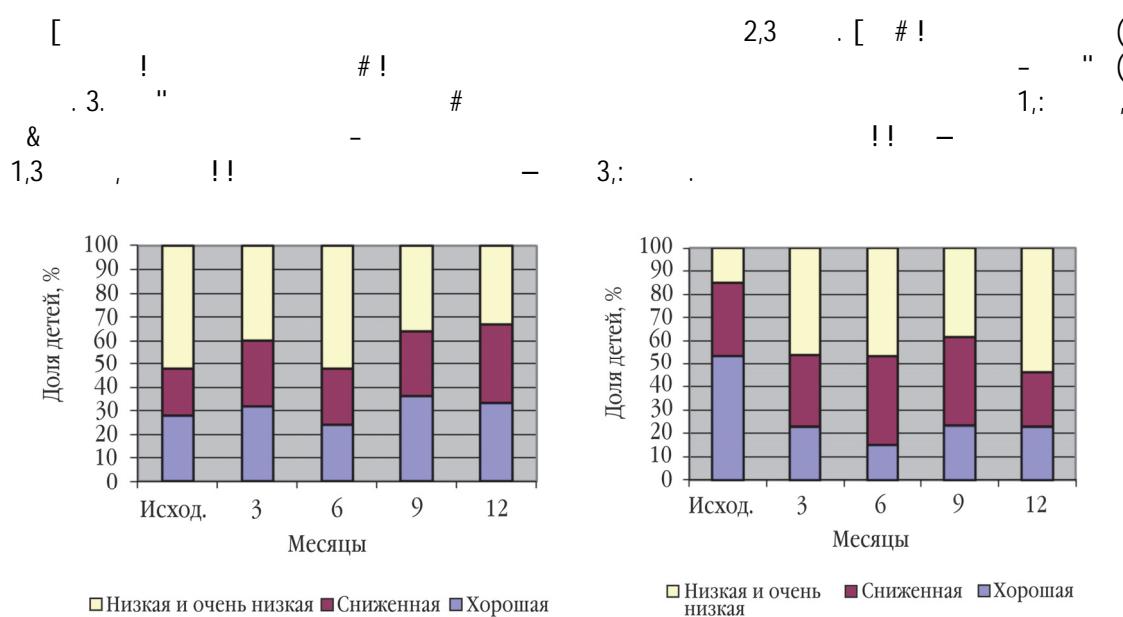


Рис. 3. Структура индекса резистентности в динамике в группе с реабилитацией (*a*) и без реабилитации (*b*)

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## Выводы

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